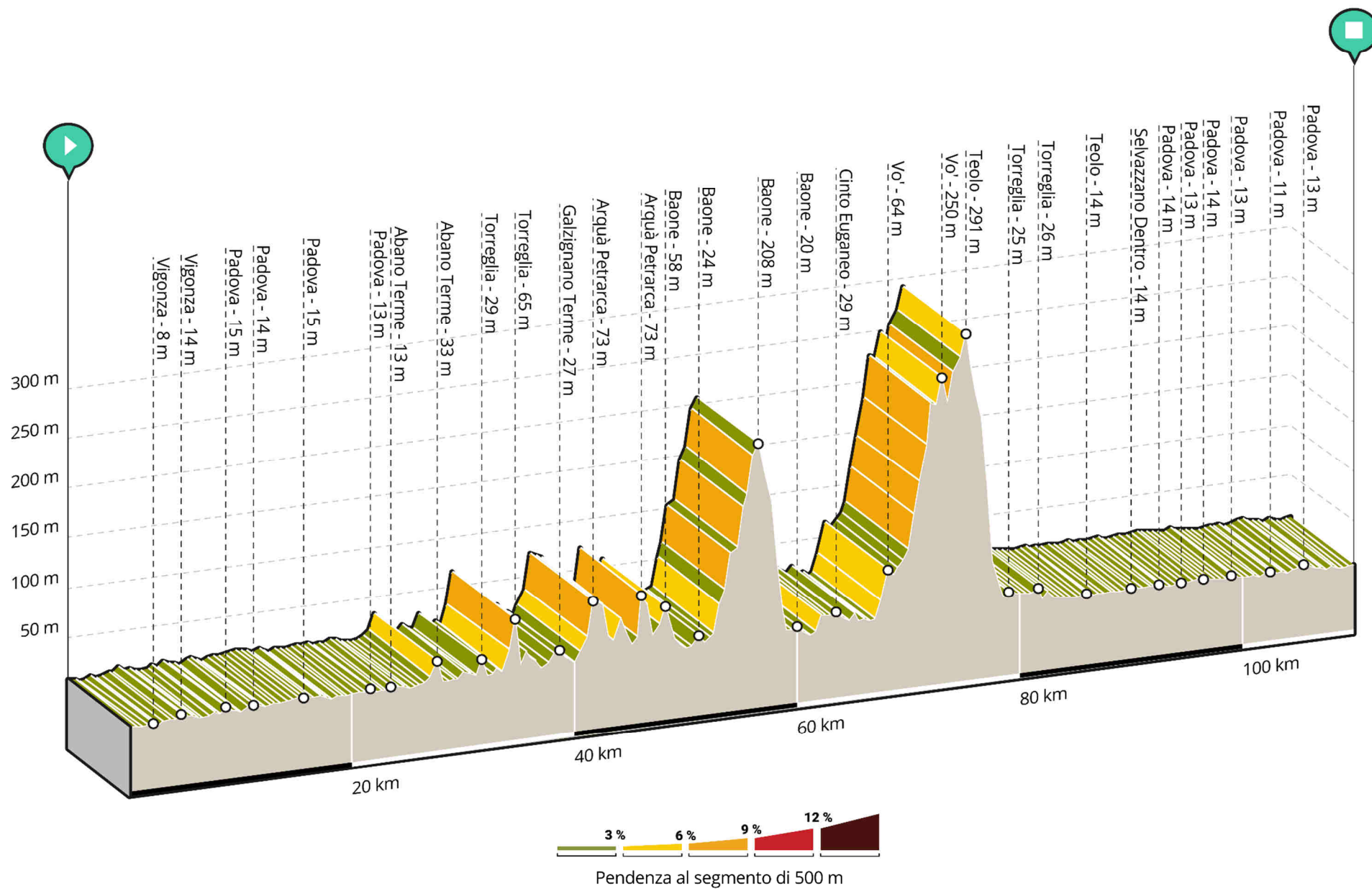




Altimetria Mediofondo 1208 ml