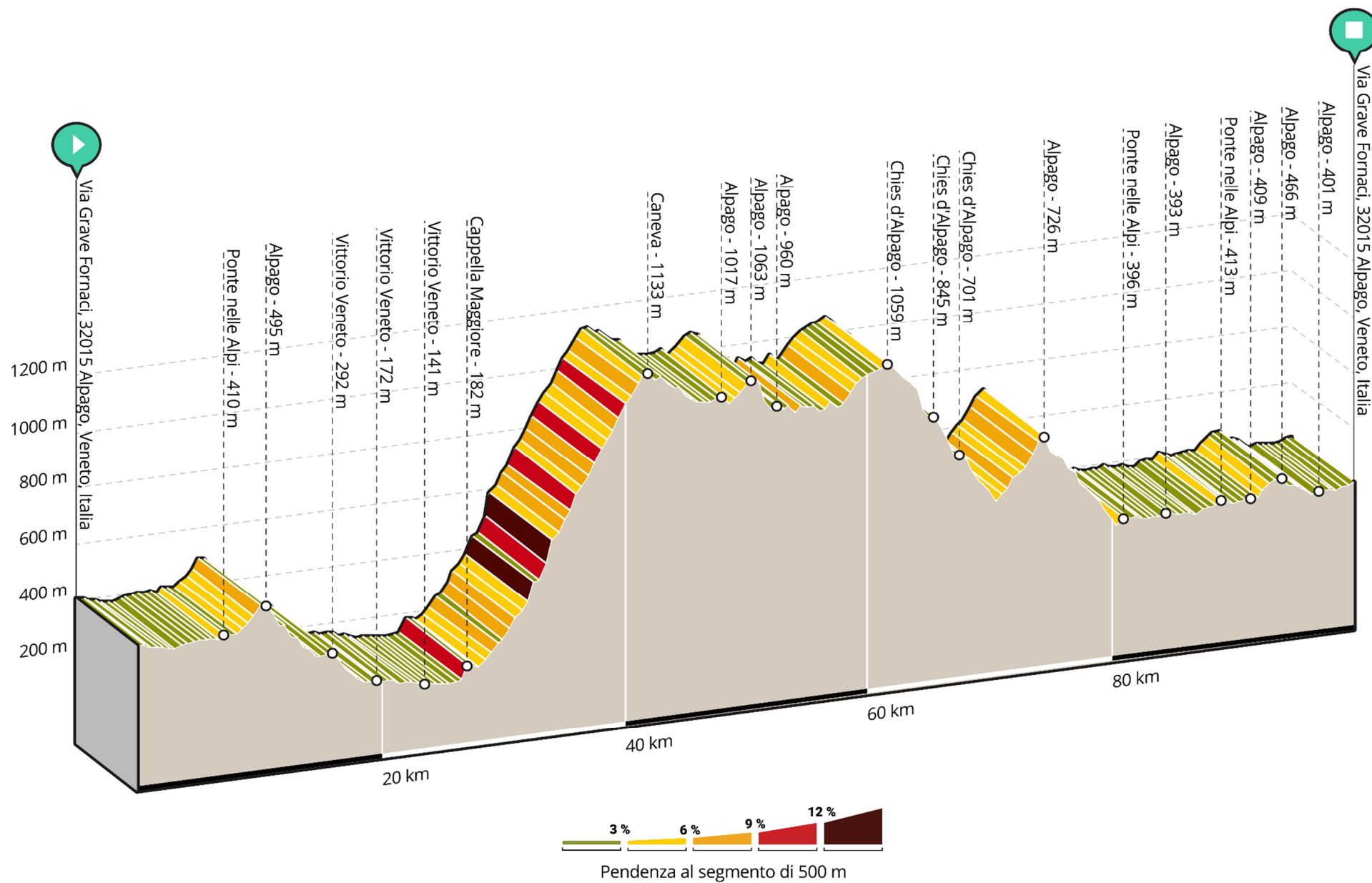




Altimetria Mediofondo 1968 ml